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MARK CHRISTOPHER DOWLING,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
CHRISTIAN STARR, et al.,  
Defendants.

Case No. [19-cv-05777-WHO](#)

**CIVIL PRETRIAL ORDER**

A jury trial has been set in this matter for September 20, 2021, beginning at 8:30 A.M. with an attorney conference and jury selection to follow thereafter. A Pretrial Conference has been set for August 31, 2021 at 2:00 P.M.

The following scheduling deadlines and hearing dates have been set:

Fact discovery cut off: April 19, 2021  
Expert Disclosure: May 13, 2021  
Expert rebuttal: June 10, 2021  
Expert discovery cutoff: June 10, 2021  
Dispositive Motion heard by: June 9, 2021

**1. Pretrial Conference and Statement**

Not less than 28 days prior to the Pretrial Conference, counsel shall exchange (but not file or lodge) the papers described in Civil L.R. 16-10(b)(7), (8), (9) and (10), and any motions in limine.

At least 21 days before the Pretrial Conference, lead trial counsel shall meet and confer with respect to:

- Preparation and content of the joint pretrial conference statement;

- 1           • Resolution of any differences between the parties regarding the preparation and
- 2           content of the joint pretrial conference statement and the preparation and exchange
- 3           of pretrial materials to be served and filed pursuant to this Order. To the extent
- 4           such differences are not resolved, the parties will present the issues in the pretrial
- 5           conference statement so that the judge may rule on the matter during the Pretrial
- 6           Conference; and
- 7           • Settlement.

8           At least 14 days prior to the Pretrial Conference, the parties shall file a joint pretrial  
9           conference statement containing the following information:

10          a.       The Action

11           (i) Substance of the Action. A brief description of the substance of claims and  
12           defenses that remain to be decided.

13           (ii) Relief Prayed. A detailed statement of all the relief claimed, particularly  
14           itemizing all elements of damages claimed as well as witnesses, documents, or other evidentiary  
15           material to be presented concerning the amount of those damages.

16          b.       The Factual Basis of the Action

17           (i) Undisputed Facts. A plain and concise statement of all relevant facts not  
18           reasonably disputable, as well as which facts parties will stipulate for incorporation into the trial  
19           record without the necessity of supporting testimony or exhibits.

20           (ii) Disputed Factual Issues. A plain and concise statement of all disputed factual  
21           issues that remain to be decided.

22           (iii) Agreed Statement. A statement assessing whether all or part of the action  
23           may be presented upon an agreed statement of facts.

24           (iv) Stipulations. A statement of stipulations requested or proposed for pretrial or  
25           trial purposes.

26          c.       Disputed Legal Issues

27           (i) Points of Law. Without extended legal argument, a concise statement of each  
28           disputed point of law concerning liability or relief, citing supporting statutes and decisions setting  
forth briefly the nature of each party's contentions concerning each disputed point of law,  
including procedural and evidentiary issues.

(ii) Proposed Conclusions of Law. If the case is to be tried without a jury, unless otherwise ordered, parties should briefly indicate objections to proposed conclusions of law.

d. Trial Preparation

(i) Witnesses to be Called. A list of all witnesses likely to be called at trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, together with a brief statement following each name describing the substance of the testimony to be given.

(ii) Exhibits, Schedules and Summaries. A list of all documents and other items to be offered as exhibits at the trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, with a brief statement following each describing its substance or purpose and the identity of the sponsoring witness. Unless otherwise ordered, parties will indicate their objections to the receipt in evidence of exhibits and materials lodged and that counsel have conferred respecting such objections.

(iii) Estimate of Trial Time. An estimate of the number of court days needed for the presentation of each party's case, indicating possible reductions in time through proposed stipulations, agreed statements of facts, or expedited means of presenting testimony and exhibits.

(iv) Use of Discovery Responses. Counsel shall cite possible presentation at trial of evidence, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, through use of excerpts from depositions, interrogatory answers, or responses to requests for admission. Counsel shall indicate any objections to use of these materials and that counsel has conferred respecting such objections.

(v) Further Discovery or Motions. A statement of all remaining discovery or motions, including motions in limine.

e. Trial Alternatives and Options

(i) Settlement Discussion. A statement summarizing the status of settlement negotiations and indicating whether further negotiations are likely to be productive.

(ii) Consent to Trial Before a Magistrate Judge. A statement whether reference of all or part of the action to a master or magistrate judge is feasible, including whether the parties consent to a court or jury trial before a magistrate judge, with appeal directly to the Ninth Circuit.

(iii) Amendments, Dismissals. A statement of requested or proposed amendments to pleadings or dismissals of parties' claims or defenses.

(iv) Bifurcation, Separate Trial of Issues. A statement of whether bifurcation or a separate trial of specific issues is feasible and desired.

## 2. Witnesses

a. Jury Trials. The Pretrial Conference Statement shall include the witness list required in part by 1(d)(i) above. In addition, in the case of expert witnesses, the summary shall clearly state the expert's theories and conclusions and the basis therefore and shall be accompanied by a curriculum vitae; if the expert has prepared a report in preparation for the testimony, a copy thereof shall be furnished to opposing counsel. Witnesses not included on the list may be excluded from testifying.

b. Non-Jury Trials. In non-jury cases, any party may serve and lodge with the Court a written narrative statement of the proposed direct testimony of each witness under that party's control in lieu of a summary. Each statement shall be marked as an exhibit and shall be in a form suitable to be received into evidence.

### **3. Jury Instructions**

a. Joint Set of Instructions. The parties shall jointly prepare a set of jury instructions, and shall file the proposed instructions at least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference. The submission shall contain both agreed upon instructions (which shall be so noted), and contested instructions, all in the order in which they should be read to the jury. Where contested instructions are included, they should be annotated both with the proponent's authority for seeking the instruction and the opponent's reason for opposition. Counsel shall deliver to Chambers a copy of the joint submission on a CD/DVD in Word format. The label shall include the case number and a description of the documents.

b. Substance and Format of Instructions. The instructions shall cover all substantive issues and other points not covered by the Ninth Circuit Manual of Model Jury Instructions. Each requested instruction shall be typed in full on a separate page and citations to the authorities upon which the instruction is based shall be included. Instructions shall be brief, clear, written in plain English, and free of argument. Pattern or form instructions shall be revised to address the particular facts and issues of this case.

1           c.     Preliminary Statement and Instructions. If the parties wish to have a preliminary  
2 statement read to the jury, and/or preliminary instructions given to the jury, they shall jointly  
3 prepare and file the text of the proposed preliminary statement and/or preliminary instructions at  
4 least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference.

5           d.     Voir Dire and Verdict Forms. Each party shall file proposed questions for jury voir  
6 dire and a proposed Form of Verdict at least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference.

7           **4. Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law**

8           In non-jury cases, each party shall file at least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial  
9 Conference proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law on all material issues. The Court  
10 requests that the parties hyperlink each proposed Finding of Fact to any supporting evidence.  
11 Proposed Findings shall be brief, written in plain English, and free of pejorative language,  
12 conclusions and argument. Parties shall deliver to Chambers copies of Proposed Findings of Fact  
13 and Conclusions of Law on a CD/DVD in Word format, with a label including the name of the  
14 case, the case number and a description of the submission.

15           **5. Exhibits**

16           a.     Provide Copies of Exhibits to Other Parties. Each party shall provide every other  
17 party with one set of all proposed exhibits, charts, schedules, summaries, diagrams, and other  
18 similar documentary materials to be used in its case in chief at trial, together with a complete list  
19 of all such proposed exhibits. Voluminous exhibits shall be reduced by elimination of irrelevant  
20 portions or through the use of summaries. Each item shall be pre-marked with a trial exhibit  
21 sticker (“Trial Exhibit No. \_\_”), not deposition exhibit label, and defendant’s exhibit numbers shall  
22 be sequenced to begin after plaintiff’s exhibit numbers. If there are numerous exhibits, they  
23 should be provided in three-ring binders with marked tab separators. All exhibits that have not  
24 been provided as required are subject to exclusion.

25           b.     Stipulations re Admissibility. At least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial  
26 Conference, the parties shall make a good faith effort to stipulate to exhibits’ admissibility. If  
27 stipulation is not possible, the parties shall make every effort to stipulate to authenticity and  
28 foundation absent a legitimate (not tactical) objection.

1           c.     Objections to Exhibits. In addition to the exhibit list, counsel shall confer with  
2 respect to any other objections to exhibits in advance of the Pretrial Conference. Each party shall  
3 file a statement briefly identifying each item objected to, the grounds for the objection, and the  
4 position of the offering party at least fourteen days prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference.

5           d.     Provide Copies of Exhibits to Court. One set of exhibits shall be provided to the  
6 Court in Chambers on the Friday prior to the trial date, in binders, marked, tabbed, and indexed in  
7 accordance with Local Rule 16-10(b)(7). Exhibits shall be identified as follows:

8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
10	<b>TRIAL EXHIBIT 100</b>
11	
12	CASE NO. _____
13	
14	DATE ENTERED_____
15	
16	BY _____
17	
18	DEPUTY CLERK

18       Blocks of numbers shall be assigned to fit the needs of the case (e.g., Plaintiff has 1-100,  
19 Defendant has 101-200). The parties shall not mark duplicate exhibits (e.g., plaintiff and  
20 defendant shall not mark the same exhibit; only one copy of the exhibit shall be marked).

21           e.     Witness Binders. If all of the exhibits in a case do not fit in one binder, then the  
22 parties shall prepare a witness binder for each witness that will testify regarding three or more  
23 exhibits.

24           f.     Disposition of Exhibits after Trial. Upon the conclusion of the trial, each party  
25 shall retain its exhibits through the appellate process. It is each party's responsibility to make  
26 arrangements with the Clerk of Court to file the record on appeal.

27       **6. Motions In Limine**

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1        Any party wishing to have motions in limine heard prior to the commencement of trial  
2 must file them at least fourteen days prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference. All motions  
3 in limine shall be contained in one document, limited to 25 pages pursuant to Civil L.R. 7-2(b),  
4 with each motion listed as a subheading. Opposition to the motions in limine shall be contained in  
5 one document, limited to 25 pages, with corresponding subheadings, and shall be filed at least  
6 seven days prior to the Pretrial Conference. No reply papers will be considered. The motions will  
7 be heard at the Pretrial Conference or at such other time as the Court may direct. Nothing in this  
8 provision prevents a party from noticing its motions in limine regularly for hearing on or prior to  
9 the final date for hearing dispositive motions. No leave to file under seal will be granted with  
10 respect to motions in limine.

11      **7. Other Pretrial Matters**

12      a.      Status Conferences. Any party desiring to confer with the Court may, upon notice  
13 to all other parties, arrange a conference through the Courtroom Deputy, Jean Davis, at 415-522-  
14 2077 or whocrd@cand.uscourts.gov.

15      b.      Settlement Conferences. Parties wishing to arrange a settlement conference before  
16 another judge or magistrate judge may do so by contacting the Courtroom Deputy.

17      c.      Daily Transcripts. Should a daily transcript and/or realtime reporting be desired,  
18 the parties shall make arrangements with Rick Duvall, Court Reporter Supervisor, at 415-522-  
19 2079 or Richard\_Duvall@cand.uscourts.gov, at least seven calendar days prior to the trial date.

20      **8. Trial Matters**

21      a.      The normal trial schedule will be from 8:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. (or slightly longer to  
22 finish a witness) with two fifteen minute breaks. Trial is usually held from Monday through  
23 Friday.

24      b.      Ordinarily, the Court will set fixed time limits for each side at the Final Pretrial  
25 Conference.

26      c.      Expert witnesses are limited to the scope of their expert reports on direct  
27 examination. F.R.C.P. 26(a)(2) and 37(c).

28      d.      Parties must meet and confer to exchange any visuals, graphics or exhibits to be

1 used in opening statements. Unless otherwise agreed, the exchange must occur no later than  
2 Wednesday before the trial. Any objections not resolved must be filed in writing by Thursday  
3 before trial. The parties shall be available by telephone Friday before trial to discuss the issue  
4 raised with the Court.

5 e. The parties shall disclose the witnesses whom they will call at trial on any given  
6 day by at least 2:00 p.m. the court day before their testimony is expected. Failure to have a  
7 witness ready to proceed at trial will usually constitute resting.

8 f. The Court takes a photograph of each witness prior to the witness's testimony.

9 g. Other than a party or party representative, fact witnesses are excluded from the  
10 courtroom until they are called to testify, and may not attend in the gallery until their testimony is  
11 complete.

12 h. The Court does not typically allow bench conferences. If there are matters that  
13 need to be raised with the Court outside the presence of the jury, the parties should raise them in  
14 the morning before trial or during recess. With advance notice, the Court is usually available at  
15 7:30 a.m. to address such matters.

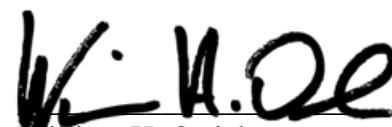
16 **9. Miscellaneous**

17 a. Please DO NOT call Chambers. If you need to contact the Courtroom Deputy,  
18 please call (415) 522-2077 and leave a message if the deputy is not available, or email  
19 whocrd@cand.uscourts.gov.

20 b. Copies. Each document filed or lodged with the Court must be accompanied by a  
21 three-hole punched copy for use in the Judge's chambers. In addition, one copy of the witness and  
22 exhibit lists should be furnished to the court reporter.

23 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

24 Dated: April 1, 2021

  
William H. Orrick  
United States District Judge

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